

CARRYOVER BASIS AND THE 2010 ESTATE TAX SYSTEM

The current state and uncertainty of the estate tax system has been a widely discussed, blogged and dissected topic since it became clear, late last year, that 2010 would be a “year without an estate tax.” There has been as much chatter, discussion and rumor mongering about what the estate tax system will look like in 2011; whether we will go back in time to the 2001 system, or forward to a new “2009 looking land” with a \$3.5 million estate tax exemption and a 35% rate.

What has been little discussed, and has the potential to have a broader impact, is the modified carryover basis rule in place in 2010. Under the pre-2010 system, upon death, most assets received a stepped-up basis to their fair market value, often dramatically reducing or eliminating the post-death income tax consequences to beneficiaries. But in 2010, the beneficiaries will not get the benefit of a step-up, but will instead have the decedent’s basis in those assets carryover to them.

There is some relief available. For transfers at death to non-spouses, \$1.3 million of unrealized gain (or step-up) can be allocated to beneficiaries. Transfers to spouses or special Marital Trusts can have up to \$3 million of step-up allocated to them. The personal representative has the discretion to determine which assets to allocate step-up to, and because there are planning opportunities and strategies, that allocation should be made with the advice and counsel of a team of experts, including the attorney, CPA and valuation expert.

The best thing about our current transfer tax system is it has created the impetus for planners to do what they should have always done: build plans flexible enough to deal with changing circumstances. Now is a great time for clients to insure their plans are sufficiently flexible; flexible enough to work under the law as written now, and flexible enough to deal with whatever Congress throws at them in the future. So buckle up, it’s going to be a bumpy ride.

ATTORNEY TOM CANNON IS RECOGNIZED AS ONE OF WISCONSIN’S “2010 LEADERS IN THE

LAW”

Thomas G. Cannon, who is of-counsel to the law firm of O’Neil Cannon, was recently honored as a “2010 Leader in the Law” by the *Wisconsin Law Journal*. The award has been given annually, since 2003, to attorneys who “have a significant impact on the practice of law in Wisconsin.” Tom has been affiliated with the firm since 1984, and is richly deserving of this prestigious award.

Tom is the second attorney of the firm to have received this award. In 2005 Dean P. Laing, the Chair of the Litigation Group, was honored as a “2005 Leader in the Law.”

See Article *Wisconsin Law Journal*

DENNIS HOLLMAN PRESENTS AT THE SOCIETY OF FINANCIAL SERVICE PROFESSIONALS IN TAMPA

Attorney Dennis Hollman presented a seminar at the Society of Financial Service Professionals (“SFSP”) on January 13, 2010 in Tampa, Florida. Some of the key issues in the presentation were preparing buy/sell agreements, structuring deferred compensation plans, minimizing income and other taxes, and uses of life insurance in the family business setting. SFSP is a network of over 17,000 financial service professionals that are committed to helping individuals, families, and businesses achieve financial security.

LEGISLATION MOVING FORWARD TO MAKE ROTH CONVERSIONS VIABLE IN WISCONSIN

The Wisconsin State Senate unanimously approved a bill to allow residents of all income levels to convert a Traditional IRA into a Roth IRA without penalty. The Legislature’s Joint Finance Committee also approved the measure and the State Assembly will vote on the bill soon. This legislation has been strongly encouraged by financial and tax advisors because it makes Wisconsin tax law consistent with the federal law.

If this legislation becomes law, Wisconsin residents of all income levels can take advantage of converting a Traditional IRA into a Roth IRA. Prior to 2010, individuals with adjusted gross income in excess of \$100,000 could not do such a conversion. Effective 2010, the federal legislation changed, but Wisconsin was stuck under the prior rules. The advantage that a Roth IRA has over a Traditional IRA is that the funds may be withdrawn income tax free and there are no required minimum distributions for an account owner. However, any taxpayer who does convert a Traditional IRA to a Roth IRA must pay income tax on the amount converted. There are many potential planning techniques that may help to minimize this tax.

ATTORNEY LAING SECURES ANOTHER APPELLATE COURT VICTORY

On January 20, 2010, the Wisconsin Court of Appeals overturned a lower court ruling and held that, as Attorney Dean Laing had argued, an educational training reimbursement provision of an employment contract was divisible from unreasonable restrictive covenants in the contract and therefore enforceable. Attorney Laing's argument enabled the appellate court to carefully avoid opining as to whether the Wisconsin Supreme Court has established a new divisibility test under *Star Direct, Inc. v. Dal Pra*, because the provisions were best viewed to be divisible under either that standard or the previously-established test set forth in *Streiff v. American Family Mut. Ins. Co.*

While the appellate court noted that the respective reimbursement and restrictive covenant provisions "share a common backdrop" as requirements of payment under the contract, in recognizing the enforceability of the reimbursement provision, the court specifically cited Attorney Laing's argument that either provision could be stricken and the other could still be independently understood. As a result, that portion of the contract, which was not drafted by O'Neil Cannon, should and will remain in full force and effect.

A full copy of the opinion, which the appellate court recommended for publication in the official reports, can be found [here](#).

See Article *The Daily Reporter* - Friday, January 22, 2010

MILWAUKEE BAR ASSOCIATION APPOINTS ATTORNEY GRANT KILLORAN TO MILWAUKEE JUSTICE CENTER COMMITTEE

Attorney Grant Killoran of O'Neil Cannon has been chosen by the Milwaukee Bar Association to serve on its newly formed Milwaukee Justice Center Committee. He will serve alongside the current and a former Chief Judge of the Milwaukee County Circuit Court, the Clerk of Milwaukee County Circuit Court and Milwaukee Bar Association executives.

The Milwaukee Justice Center opened in October, 2009 and is located in the Milwaukee County Courthouse. The Center uses transformative collaborative partnerships to provide free legal assistance to Milwaukee County's unrepresented litigants through court-based self help desks and legal resources.

Grant concentrates his practice on complex business and health care disputes and devotes a portion of his practice to arts and entertainment law, with an emphasis on the music and film industries. He has served as one of the State Bar of Wisconsin's Delegates to the American Bar Association's House Delegates and as Co-Chair of the ABA Section of Litigation Health Law Litigation Committee.

O'Neil Cannon, founded in Milwaukee in 1973, is a full-service legal practice that primarily focuses on providing business law and civil litigation services to closely-held businesses and their owners. The firm represents corporations, institutions and partnerships at all stages of the business life cycle, helping them start, grow and transition from one generation to the next. It also assists business owners with their personal legal needs including tax and estate planning, family law and litigation, including personal injury litigation.

WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT REAPPOINTS ATTORNEY MERKLE

Attorney Tom Merkle has been reappointed by the Wisconsin Supreme Court to the District 2 Committee of the Office of Lawyer Regulation. He will serve a three-year term from January 1, 2010 through December 31, 2012. The Committee consists of twenty-five attorney and 17 public members, and is responsible for investigating and recommending disciplinary actions for complaints against lawyers in the greater Milwaukee area.

Tom is one of the initial members of the Firm. He counsels his clients with general corporate and business law matters, including transactions such as acquisitions, sales, contracts, and financing. He also litigates cases involving shareholder disputes as well as family law cases involving closely-held businesses, partnerships, and professional associations.

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THE NEW ERA OF M&A - DECEMBER 8, 2009

Listen to expert Clare Zempel about the current economic outlook.

Learn from various professionals about what they do to make sure a deal crosses the finish line. Learn about the pitfalls and opportunities in distressed company acquisitions.

Conference Topics Include:

- Economic Outlook
- Deal Momentum: How to Get it, How to Maintain it - OCHD's attorney [Peter J. Faust](#) is one of three panelists who will discuss how to ensure a deal crosses the finish line.
- Deal Mart
- Distressed and Bankrupt Company Acquisitions

[Register Here](#)

IN YOUR BIZ: PROFIT FROM PLANNING - DECEMBER 3, 2009

Business owners, Mr. and Mrs. Jones, return ready to sell. Tune in as they learn what they need to do to ensure they get top dollar from their business. Attorney [Jim DeJong](#) is one of three advisers that will address the planning the owners need to do to:

- Maximize the value of the transaction;
 - Create a sustainable business beyond the current owners;
 - Develop transferable business relationships; and
 - Employ effective tax and accounting strategies.
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SIXTEEN OCHD ATTORNEYS AWARDED WITH SUPER LAWYERS DESIGNATION

Sixteen attorneys from O'Neil Cannon have been selected for inclusion on the Wisconsin *Super Lawyers* 2009 list.

Super Lawyers is a peer-nominated award that recognizes the top 5% of outstanding attorneys across the state of Wisconsin. The Super Lawyers are selected using a rigorous, multiphase rating process. Peer nominations and evaluations are combined with third party research, and each candidate is evaluated based on 12 indicators of peer recognition and professional achievement.

Super Lawyers:

- James G. DeJong
- Peter J. Faust
- John G. Gehringer
- Grant C. Killoran
- Dean P. Laing*
- Gregory W. Lyons
- Patrick G. McBride
- Steven J. Slawinski

Rising Stars:

- Timothy C. Caprez
- Seth E. Dizard
- Gregory S. Mager
- Chad J. Richter
- John R. Schreiber
- Robert J. Tess

**Top 50 Super Lawyers Recipient*